



## Endnotes for *The “Problem” of Ai* Spring 2018 *Bible and Spade*

### Notes

<sup>1</sup> W.F. Albright to David Livingston, February 23, 1970, in *Khirbet Nisya: The Search for Biblical Ai, 1979-2002; Excavation of the Site with Related Studies in Biblical Archaeology*, by David Livingston (Manheim, PA: Associates for Biblical Research, 2003), 263.

<sup>2</sup> Edward Robinson and Eli Smith, *Biblical Researches in Palestine and the Adjacent Regions: A Journal of Travels in the Years 1838 and 1852*, 3rd ed., vol. 1 (London: Murray, 1867), 448; E. Sellin, “Mittheilungen von meiner Palästina-reise 1899,” *Mittheilungen und Nachrichten des Deutschen Palaestina-Vereins* 6 (1900): 1; Bryant G. Wood, “From Ramesses to Shiloh: Archaeological Discoveries Bearing on the Exodus–Judges Period,” in *Giving the Sense: Understanding and Using Old Testament Historical Texts*, ed. David M. Howard Jr. and Michael A. Grisanti (Grand Rapids: Kregel, 2003), 266.

<sup>3</sup> Bryant G. Wood, “The Search for Joshua’s Ai,” in *Critical Issues in Early Israelite History*, ed. Richard S. Hess, Gerald A. Klingbeil, and Paul J. Ray Jr. (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2008), 237–38.

<sup>4</sup> *Ibid.*, 228.

<sup>5</sup> Livingston, *Khirbet Nisya*, 177; Wood, “Joshua’s Ai,” 221.

<sup>6</sup> Rupert L. Chapman III, “Annotated Index to Eusebius’ Onomasticon,” in *The Onomasticon by Eusebius of Caesarea: Palestine in the Fourth Century A.D.*, trans. G.S.P. Freeman-Grenville, indexed by Rupert L. Chapman III, ed. Joan E. Taylor (Jerusalem: Carta, 2003), 131.

<sup>7</sup> Amnon Ben-Tor, “The Sad Fate of Statues and the Mutilated Statues of Hazor,” in *Confronting the Past: Archaeological and Historical Essays on Ancient Israel in Honor of William G. Dever*, ed. Seymour Gitin, J. Edward Wright, and J.P. Dessel (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2006), 14.

<sup>8</sup> Brian N. Peterson, “The Kh. el-Maqatir Ram’s Head: Evidence of the Israelite Destruction of Ai?” *Near East Archaeological Society Bulletin* (in press).

<sup>9</sup> James L. Kelso, *The Excavation of Bethel (1934–1960)*, AASOR 39 (Cambridge: American Schools of Oriental Research, 1968), 13, 15.

<sup>10</sup> William G. Dever, “Gezer,” in *The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land*, ed. Ephraim Stern (New York: Simon & Schuster, 1993), 2:501.

<sup>11</sup> Israel Finkelstein, “The History and Archaeology of Shiloh from the Middle Bronze Age II to Iron Age II,” in *Shiloh: The Archaeology of a Biblical Site*, ed. Israel Finkelstein, with contributions by Baruch Brandl et al., SMNIA 10 (Tel Aviv: Institute of Archaeology of Tel Aviv University, 1993), 374.

<sup>12</sup> Ronny Reich and Eli Shukron, “Jerusalem,” by Eilat Mazar et al., in *NEAEHL*, 5:1801; Yigal Shiloh, “Jerusalem,” by Benjamin Mazar et al., in *NEAEHL*, 2:701.

<sup>13</sup> Joseph A. Callaway, "Ai," in *NEAEHL*, 1:39.

<sup>14</sup> Wood, "Joshua's Ai," 206.