



Endnotes for “Bird Calls—Clues to the Origins of Hebrew”

Fall 2024 *Bible and Spade*

Endnotes

- ¹ Martin Johnson and Philip Jenson, “An Attempt to Identify the Birds of Leviticus 11.13–19 Using Onomatopoeia,” *Journal for the Study of the Old Testament* 48, no. 2. (December 2023): 208–28.
- ² Martin Johnson, “The Climate and Environment of the Exodus: Clues from the Birds of Leviticus 11:13–19,” *Creation Research Society Quarterly* 61, no. 4 (Spring 2025): 310–23.
- ³ Dafna Langgut et al., “Vegetation and Climate Changes during the Bronze and Iron Ages (~3600–600 BCE) in the Southern Levant Based on Palynological Records,” *Radiocarbon* 57, no. 2 (2015): 217–35. Also David Neev and K. O. Emery, *The Destruction of Sodom, Gomorrah, and Jericho: Geological, Climatological, and Archaeological Background* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1995).
- ⁴ James Surowiecki, introduction to *The Wisdom of Crowds: Why the Many Are Smarter Than the Few and How Collective Wisdom Shapes Business, Economies, Societies, and Nations* (London: Abacus, 2004), xi–xxi.
- ⁵ For example, Israel Finkelstein and Neil Asher Silberman, *The Bible Unearthed: Archaeology’s New Vision of Ancient Israel and the Origin of Its Sacred Texts* (New York: Free Press, 2001).
- ⁶ “Phonology: Biblical Hebrew,” in *Encyclopedia of Hebrew Language and Linguistics*, edited by Geoffrey Khan, associate editors Shmuel Bolokzy, Steven E. Fassberg, Gary A. Rendsburg, Aaron D. Rubin, Ora R. Schwarzwald, and Tamar Zewi, vol. 3 of 4, P–Z (Leiden: Brill, 2013), 105.
- ⁷ R. Laird Harris, Gleason L. Archer Jr., and Bruce K. Waltke, eds., *Theological Wordbook of the Old Testament* (Chicago: Moody Press, 1980), 1:93.
- ⁸ *The World’s Oldest Alphabet: Hebrew as the Language of the Proto-consonantal Script*, with a contribution by Sarah K. Doherty and an introduction by Eugene H. Merrill (Jerusalem: Carta Jerusalem, 2016).

Bibliography

- Finkelstein, Israel, and Neil Asher Silberman. *The Bible Unearthed: Archaeology’s New Vision of Ancient Israel and the Origin of Its Sacred Texts*. New York: Free Press, 2001.
- Harris, R. Laird, Gleason L. Archer Jr., and Bruce K. Waltke, eds. *Theological Wordbook of the Old Testament*. 2 vols. Chicago: Moody Press, 1980.
- Johnson, Martin. “The Climate and Environment of the Exodus: Clues from the Birds of Leviticus 11:13–19.” *Creation Research Society Quarterly* 61, no. 4 (Spring 2025): 310–23.
- Johnson, Martin, and Philip Jenson. “An Attempt to Identify the Birds of Leviticus 11.13–19 Using Onomatopoeia.” *Journal for the Study of the Old Testament* 48, no. 2. (December 2023): 208–28.
- Khan, Geoffrey. “The Tiberian Pronunciation Tradition of Biblical Hebrew.” *Open Book Publishers Blog*, February 27, 2020. <https://doi.org/10.11647/OBP.0173.0106>.
- Langgut, Dafna, Israel Finkelstein, Thomas Litt, Frank Harald Neumann, and Mordechai Stein. “Vegetation and Climate Changes during the Bronze and Iron Ages (~3600–600 BCE) in the Southern Levant Based on Palynological Records.” *Radiocarbon* 57, no. 2 (2015): 217–35.
- Neev, David, and K. O. Emery. *The Destruction of Sodom, Gomorrah, and Jericho: Geological, Climatological, and Archaeological Background*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Petrovich, Doug. *The World’s Oldest Alphabet: Hebrew as the Language of the Proto-consonantal Script*. With a contribution by Sarah K. Doherty and an introduction by Eugene H. Merrill. Jerusalem: Carta Jerusalem, 2016.
- Rendsburg, Gary A. “Phonology: Biblical Hebrew.” In *Encyclopedia of Hebrew Language and Linguistics*, edited by Geoffrey Khan, associate editors Shmuel Bolokzy, Steven E. Fassberg, Gary A. Rendsburg, Aaron D. Rubin, Ora R. Schwarzwald, and Tamar Zewi. Vol. 3 of 4, P–Z, 100–109. Leiden: Brill, 2013.
- Surowiecki, James. *The Wisdom of Crowds: Why the Many Are Smarter Than the Few and How Collective Wisdom Shapes Business, Economies, Societies, and Nations*. London: Abacus, 2004.