



Endnotes for “Biblical Archaeology’s Greatest Achievement, Failure, Challenge—Thirty Years Later”

Winter 2026 *Bible and Spade*

1. “Biblical Archaeology’s Greatest Achievement, Failure, Challenge,” *Biblical Archaeology Review*, May/June 1995, 33.
2. “Achievement, Failure, Challenge,” 35.
3. Andrew George and Manfred Krebernik, “Two Remarkable Vocabularies: Amorite-Akkadian Bilinguals!,” *Revue d’assyriologie et d’archéologie orientale* 116 (2022): 113–66.
4. Douglas Petrovich, *The World’s Oldest Alphabet: Hebrew as the Language of the Proto-Consonantal Script*, with a contribution by Sarah K. Doherty and an introduction by Eugene H. Merrill (Carta, 2016).
5. Richard S. Hess, “Serug,” in *The Anchor Bible Dictionary*, ed. David Noel Freedman (Doubleday, 1992), 5:1117–18.
6. Richard S. Hess, “Nahor (Person),” in *The Anchor Bible Dictionary*, ed. David Noel Freedman (Doubleday, 1992), 4:996.
7. Richard S. Hess, “Terah (Person),” in *The Anchor Bible Dictionary*, ed. David Noel Freedman (Doubleday, 1992), 6:388.
8. Michael A. Grisanti, “Inspiration, Inerrancy, and the OT Canon: The Place of Textual Updating in an Inerrant View of Scripture,” *Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society* 44, no. 4 (December 2001): 577–98.
9. Rodger C. Young, “When Did Solomon Die?” *Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society* 46, no. 4 (December 2003): 589–603.
10. Young, “When Did Solomon Die?,” 601.
11. Douglas Petrovich, “Determining the Precise Length of the Israelite Sojourn in Egypt,” *Near East Archaeological Society Bulletin* 64 (2019): 21–41.
12. Manfred Bietak, *Avaris: The Capital of the Hyksos; Recent Excavations at Tell el-Dabʿa* (British Museum Press, 1996).
13. Douglas Petrovich, *Origins of the Hebrews: New Evidence of Israelites in Egypt from Joseph to the Exodus*, with an introduction by William D. Barrick (New Creation, 2021).
14. For example, see Israel Finkelstein, *The Archaeology of the Israelite Settlement* (Israel Exploration Society, 1988), 78, fig. 21.
15. Y. Shiloh, “The Four-Room House: Its Situation and Function in the Israelite City,” *Israel Exploration Journal* 20, nos. 3–4 (1970): 180–90.
16. Population data is from Manfred Bietak, “Houses, Palaces and Development of Social Structure in Avaris,” in *Cities and Urbanism in Ancient Egypt: Papers from a Workshop in November 2006 at the Austrian Academy of Sciences*, ed. Manfred Bietak, Ernst Czerny, and Irene Forstner-Müller (Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, 2010), 11–68, based on area occupied × 100 persons per acre.

17. Manfred Bietak and Irene Forstner-Müller, "Ausgrabung eines Palastbezirkes der Tuthmosidenzeit bei 'Ezbet Helmi/Tell el-Dab'a, Vorbericht für Herbst 2004 und Frühjahr 2005," *Ägypten und Levante* 15 (2005): 93, 95. Quotation translated from German by Walter F. Pasdag.
18. James K. Hoffmeier, "The Hebrew Exodus from and Jeremiah's Exodus into Egypt in the Light of Recent Archaeological and Geological Developments," *Tyndale Bulletin* 72 (2021): 73–95.
19. For the evidence at Jericho, see Bryant G. Wood, "Did the Israelites Conquer Jericho? A New Look at the Archaeological Evidence," *Biblical Archaeology Review*, March/April 1990, 44–58; Bryant G. Wood, "Dating Jericho's Destruction: Bienkowski Is Wrong on All Counts," *Biblical Archaeology Review*, September/October 1990, 45, 47–49, 68–69. For Hazor, see Douglas Petrovich, "The Dating of Hazor's Destruction in Joshua 11 by Way of Biblical, Archaeological, and Epigraphical Evidence," *Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society* 51, no. 3 (September 2008): 489–512.
20. William F. Albright, *Excavations and Results at Tell el-Fûl (Gibeah of Saul)*, ed. Benjamin W. Bacon, Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research 4 (American Schools of Oriental Research, 1924), 141–49.
21. Israel Finkelstein and Yitzhak Magen, *Archaeological Survey of the Hill Country of Benjamin* (Israel Antiquities Authority, 1993).
22. Bryant G. Wood, "Beth Aven: A Scholarly Conundrum," *Bible and Spade*, Fall 1999, 101–8.
23. Bryant G. Wood, "Locating Bethel: What Does the Evidence Tell Us?," *Bible and Spade*, Winter 2019, 4–12.
24. Bryant G. Wood, "A Bronze Age Fortress in the Hill Country of Canaan," in *The Excavations at Khirbet el-Maqatir: 1995–2000 and 2009–2016*, vol. 1, *The Bronze and Iron Ages*, by Bryant G. Wood and Boyd Seevers (Archaeopress, forthcoming).
25. Bryan Windle, "Top Ten Discoveries Related to the Book of Judges," *Bible Archaeology Report*, June 10, 2022, <https://biblearchaeologyreport.com/2022/06/10/top-ten-discoveries-related-to-the-book-of-judges/>.
26. Christopher Rollston, Yosef Garfinkel, Kyle H. Keimer, Gillan Davis, and Saar Ganor, "The Jerubba'al Inscription from Khirbet al-Ra'i: A Proto-Canaanite (Early Alphabetic) Inscription," in "Epigraphic Studies," ed. Yosef Garfinkel and Avraham Faust, special issue, *Jerusalem Journal of Archaeology* 2 (2021): 12.
27. Seven earlier Canaanite Late Bronze (ca. 1400–1187 BC) inscriptions were found at nearby Lachish (Rollston et al., "Jerubba'al Inscription," 12).
28. Petrovich, *World's Oldest Alphabet*.
29. Yosef Garfinkel, Kyle H. Keimer, Saar Ganor, Christopher Rollston, and David Ben-Shlomo, "Khirbet al-Ra'i in the Judean Shephelah: The 2015–2019 Excavation Seasons," *Strata* 37 (2019): 45.
30. Rollston et al., "Jerubba'al Inscription," 13.